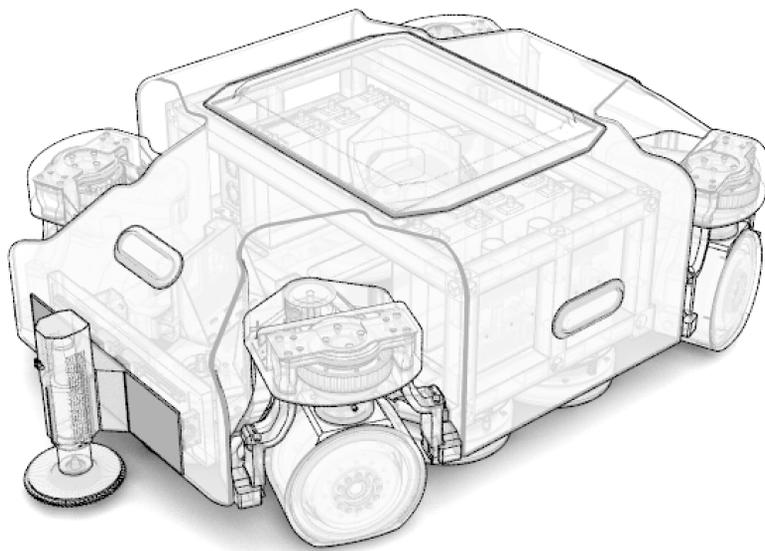


UMA – Universal Machine Automata Model 2

**An adaptable robotic platform for maintenance
operations in harsh environments**



University of applied Sciences and Arts of Southern
Switzerland (SUPSI)
Departement of Technology and Innovation, IStEPS Research
Institute
Automation, Robotics and Machines Laboratory (ARM-Lab)
SUPSI DTI - IStEPS
Polo Universitario Lugano - Campus Est
Via la Santa 1
CH-6962 Viganello (TI)



In Europe, the Maintenance, Repair, and Overhaul (MRO) sector will be worth 220 Billion USD by 2025 with a constant growth of 17%. Inspection and repair – especially off-shore – are still entirely human-based relying on an extremely skilled workforce with deep knowledge in manufacturing tasks but also effectively taking complex decisions in very critical operating scenarios.”

Men and women challenge physical and cognitive boundaries while executing tasks in critical setups, frequently in harsh condition and with limited possibilities to be dexterous. Such extremely stressful working configuration triggers profound human instincts that enable enhanced context awareness and strong self-cognitive and physiological control.

THIS IS NOT ENOUGH.

"The world of MRO reports yearly the death of 3'500 expert human operators as a result of accidents and 3.3 million non-fatal injuries of various nature [2017]"

This is related to neither too poor safety measures nor too shallow human behavior. The harsh environment and unforeseen events, including unpredictable faults and malfunctioning, can significantly raise the level of danger. This does not just refer to maintaining old structures; the higher the number of new big plants, the bigger the risks for humans.

AND YET

MRO still primarily relies upon the human workforce; the motivation is simple: no other solution has proved to embrace the same advanced ability to strategically infer and cognitively adapt to this complex ecosystem; also, so far nothing is fast like humans.





MRO applications demanding cognitive and physical load for human operators



Introducing UMA-2

The MRO industry is expected to adopt robotic systems in harsh environments to speed up the maintenance operations while reducing the workplace injuries for human operators.

UMA-2 introduces an advanced mobile robotic platform able to adapt to a variety of operating conditions by climbing vertical surfaces. Its tasks include inspection, measure, and maintenance works.

This major breakthrough sets it apart from the current state of the art of commercial platforms, which are limited to inspection only.

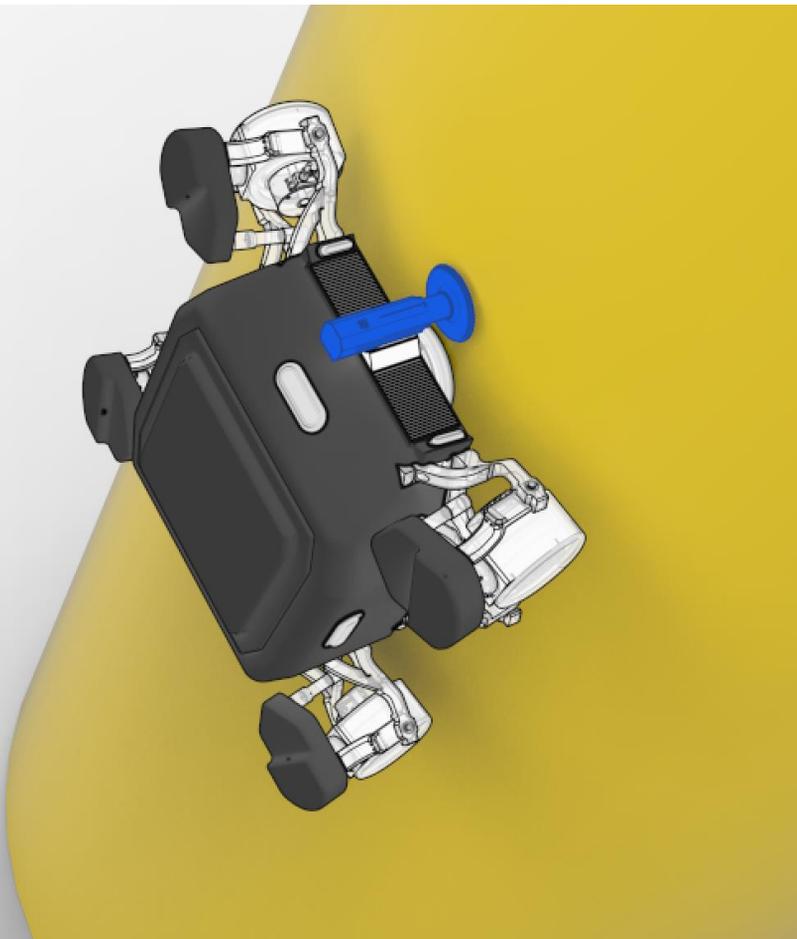


UMA-2 tasks

- Inspection: Vision, 3D scanning, Ultrasound
- Maintenance: Rust removal via water jetting, Sandblasting and Brushing, Spraying of protective coatings, Painting.

Capabilities

- Operating on flat and vertical surfaces
- Dry, wet and corroded surfaces with max step of up to 20mm.
- IP 65



UMA-2's mission is to drastically reduce the risks for human operators in the MRO value chain by placing mobile robots into the equation. The UMA robot will achieve a performance comparable to humans while guaranteeing people's safety, health and comfort. Switzerland must set a disruptive example for the world by embracing unprecedented working practices and exploiting technology to ensure public health. UMA sets a clear response to the major issues that can jeopardize the existence of reliable MRO assets in the long-term.

Inside UMA-2

The UMA mobile platform is built around a lightweight carbon fiber and aluminum frame.

It features a highly accurate 4-wheeled drive system, each of them with steering ability allowing full freedom of movement both back and forth as well as sideways. The driving systems features three DoF wheels adapting to non-flat terrain and allowing to wrap around circular surfaces like wide pillars, conduits, oil tanks.

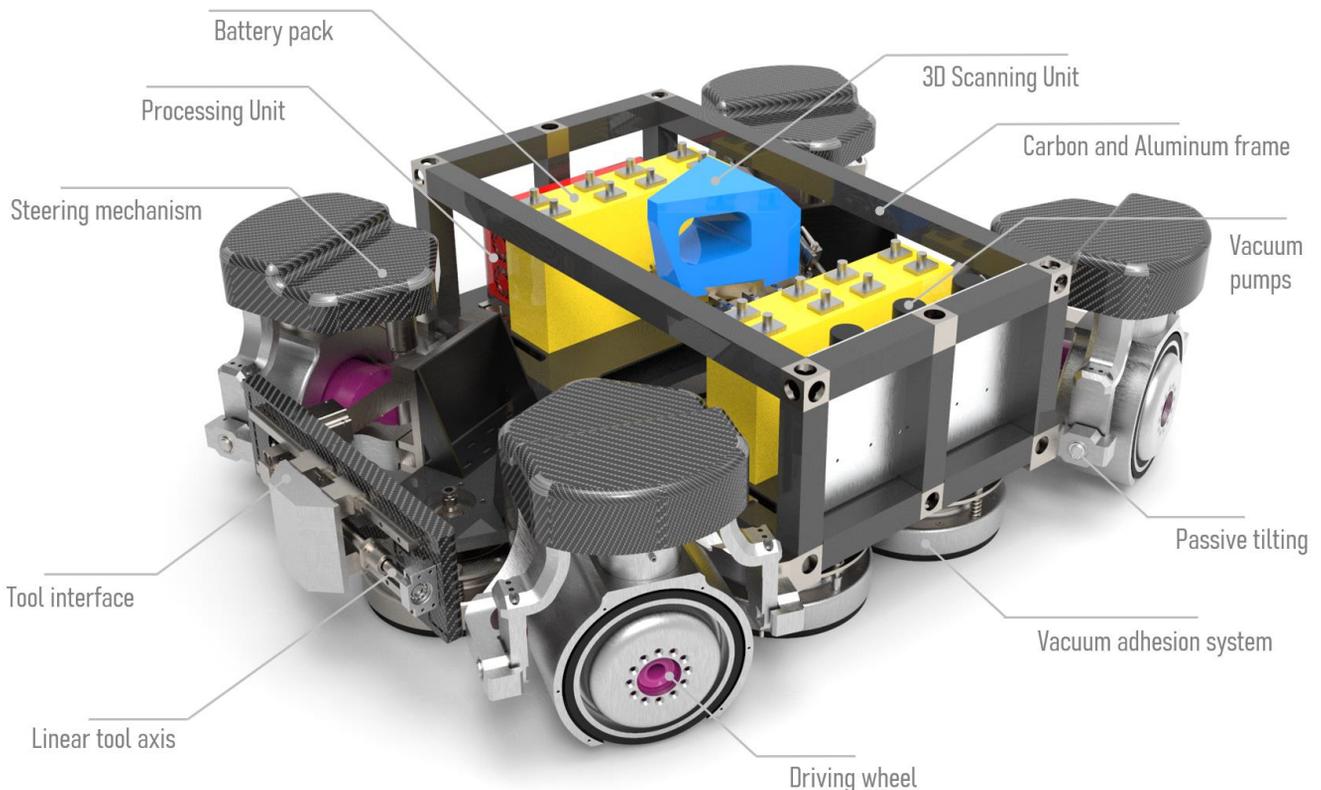
An active and powerful suction system located at the bottom of the vehicle provides continuous adhesion to the surface allowing it to climb vertical surfaces.

The vehicle is equipped with a general-purpose front linear tool axis designed to host tools enabling a wide range of activities from inspection, measurement, maintenance, and repair works.

The vehicle is battery operated avoiding the need for inconvenient tethered operations.

Internally it is equipped with an active 3D scanning system that allows performing surface 3D scans to support inspection activities.

Motion control, metrology, and vision processing are performed onboard thanks to the high computational power offered by the embedded i7 industrial PC solution.



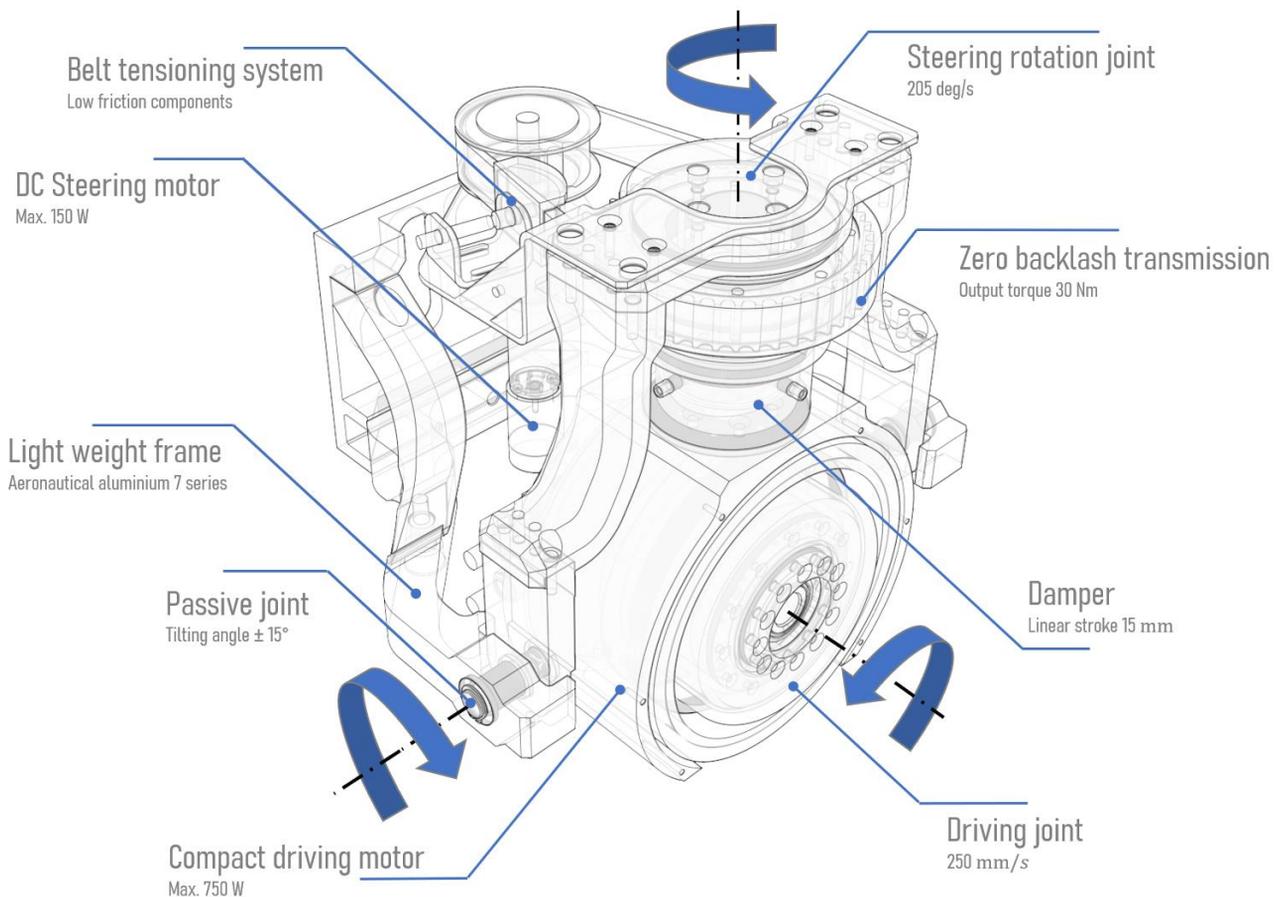
The driving system

UMA-2 is equipped with a high accuracy positioning system. Based on a 4-wheel damped drive system, each wheel is independent and has three degrees of freedom, allowing great adaptability to the terrain's surface. The high torque required to climb vertical surfaces is achieved thanks to high performance harmonic drive gear box.

Each wheel is conceived as two actuated Degree of Freedoms (DoFs): the first axis consists of a servomotor with harmonic drive gearbox directly connected to a vulcanized rubber wheel which generates the axial rotation. The second axis drives the orientation of the wheel thanks to a zero backlash transmission and it is controlled by a motor integrated into the module itself. A passive tilting joint manages the adaptation to uneven or curved surfaces. An independent damping system is integrated in each wheel to adapt to the terrain and enable the vehicle to overcome steps of up to 20 mm.

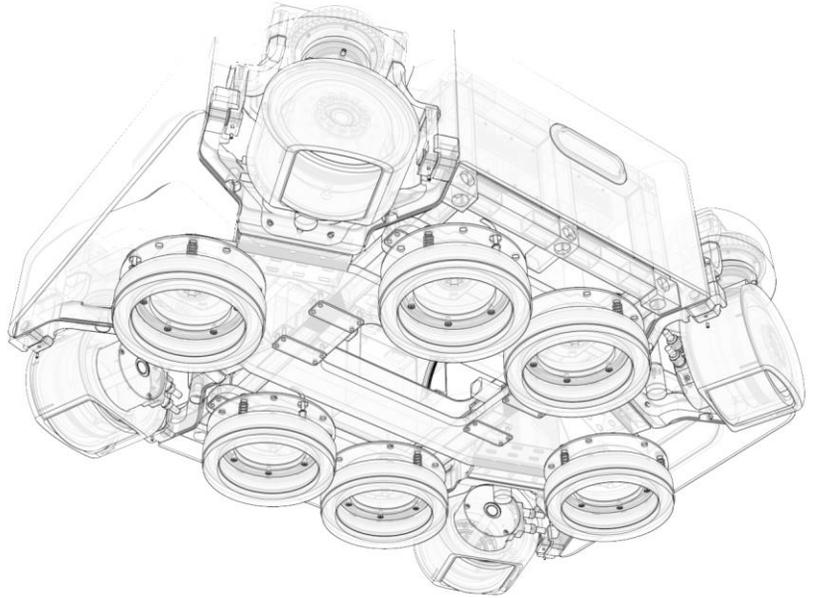


The wheel

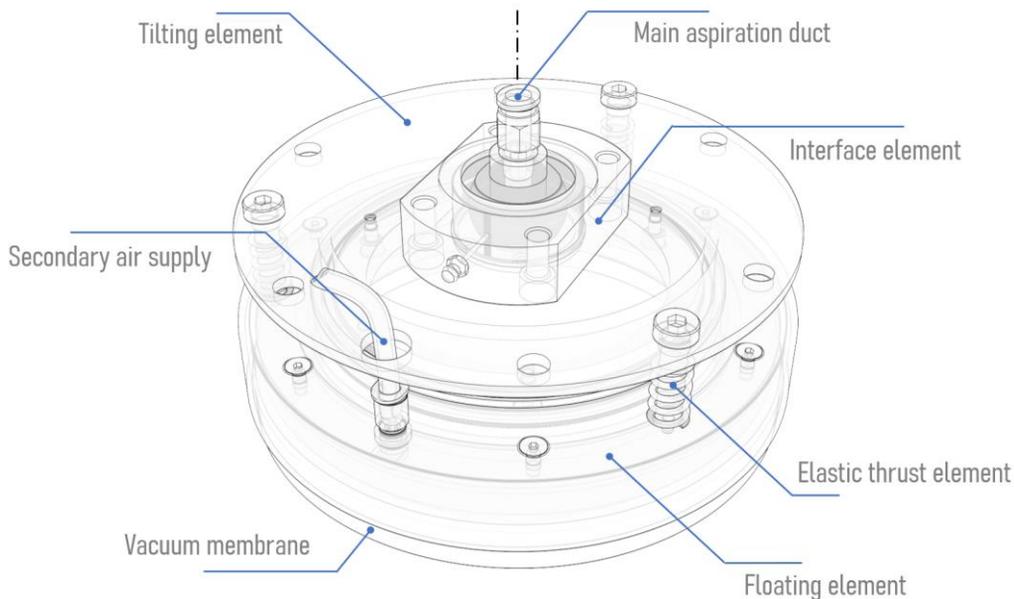


The adhesion system

The UMA-2 adhesion system is located at the bottom of the vehicle and it is composed by a set of six independent suction cups. The purpose of this system is to generate the needed adhesion strength able to hold the mobile platform attached to different working surfaces in terms of material, surface temperature (i.e. frozen, cold or hot), surface conditions (e.g. dry or wet) and surface roughness.

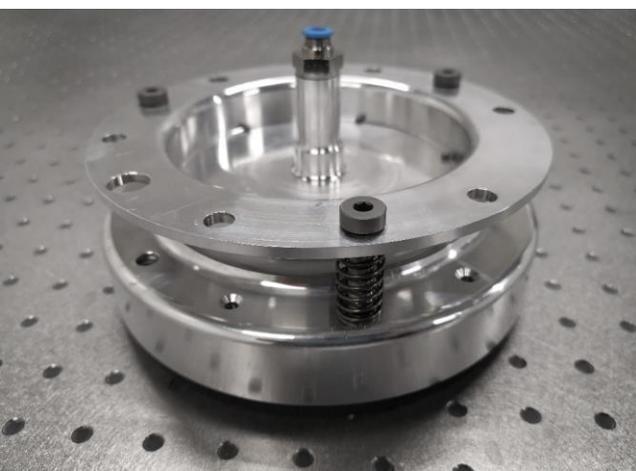


The vacuum cup design



The system relies upon a set of continuous vacuum pumps to generate a low-pressure atmosphere inside the chambers.

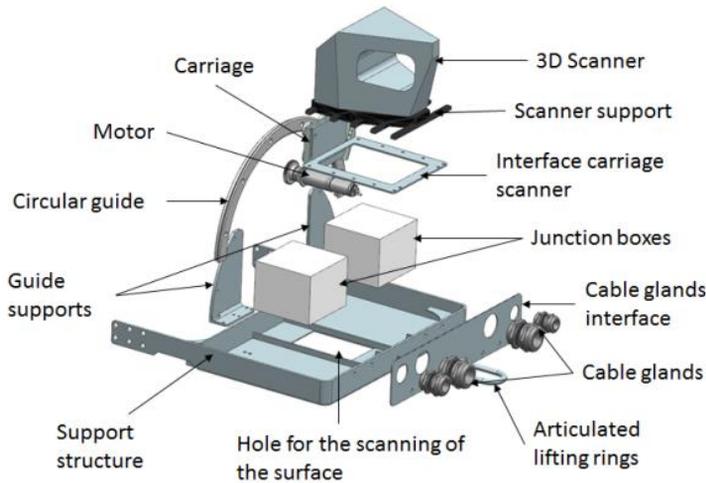
The cups feature adaptable vacuum chambers whose size, material and vacuum level are driven by the context requirements.



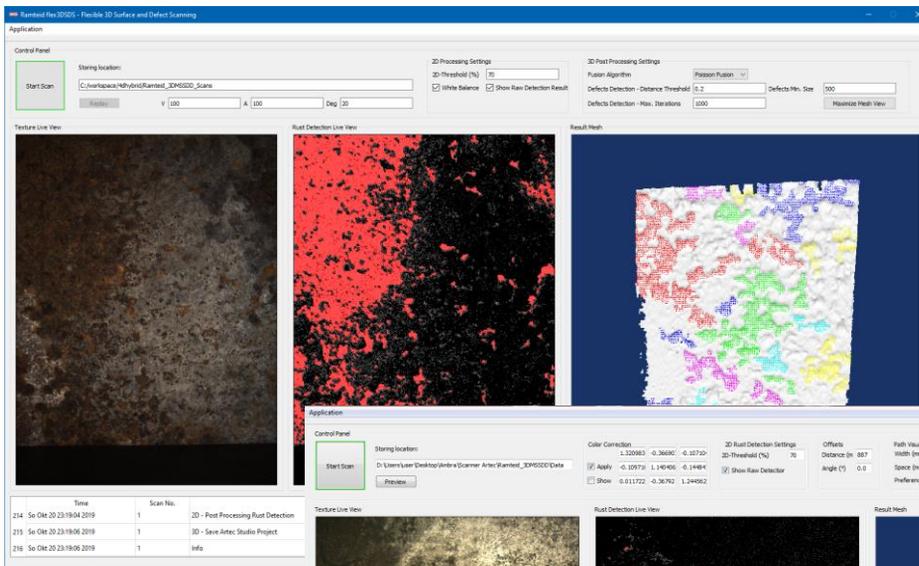
A request for grant of an European patent has been submitted under application number EP21174904.9 for the above described vacuum cup, main component of the multi-adhesion system and it is currently patent pending.

3D scanning capabilities

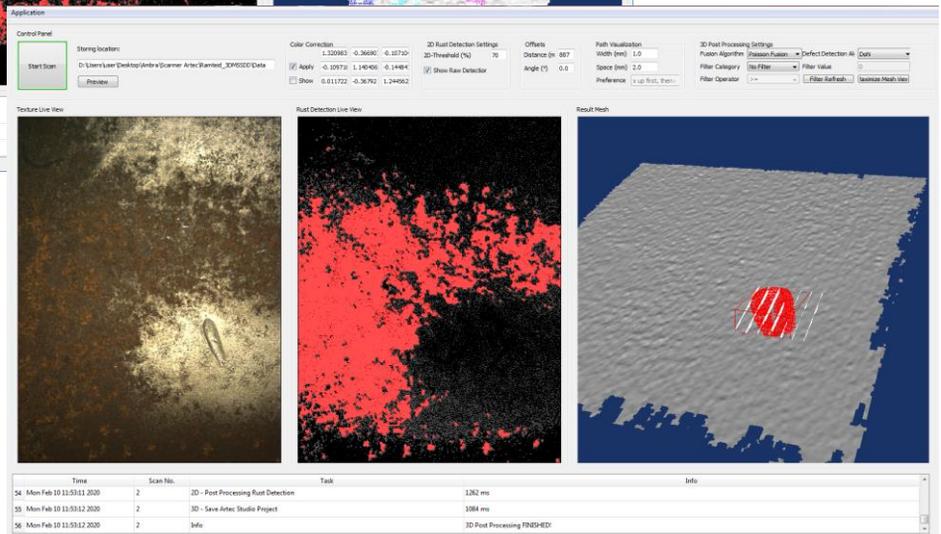
The center body of UMA-2 hosts a motorized 3D scanning solution allowing the robot to perform scans of the surface in order to detect and identify the surface areas to be processed.



An Artec Space Spider 3D scanner is mounted on a motorized circular guide enabling the scanner to perform an arc movement around the area to be scanned. This enables the capture and regeneration in high detail of the terrain's surface in 3D.



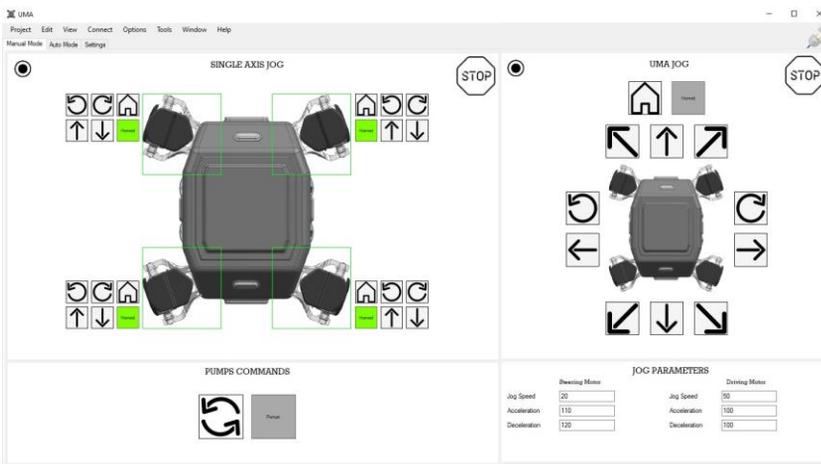
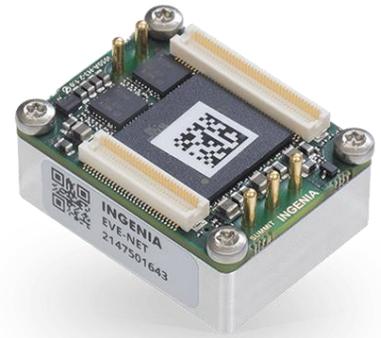
A custom-written software reconstructs the surface in real-time, analyzes it and highlights specific features, based on the application's requirements.



The motion control

The system is equipped with eight high power compact motion controllers, connected by industrial bus EtherCAT providing each wheel with full motion freedom and great positioning accuracy.

This highly flexible solution allows the vehicle to move in any direction and perform coarse movements to achieve the intervention area as well as the very fine movements required during the inspection/repair operations.



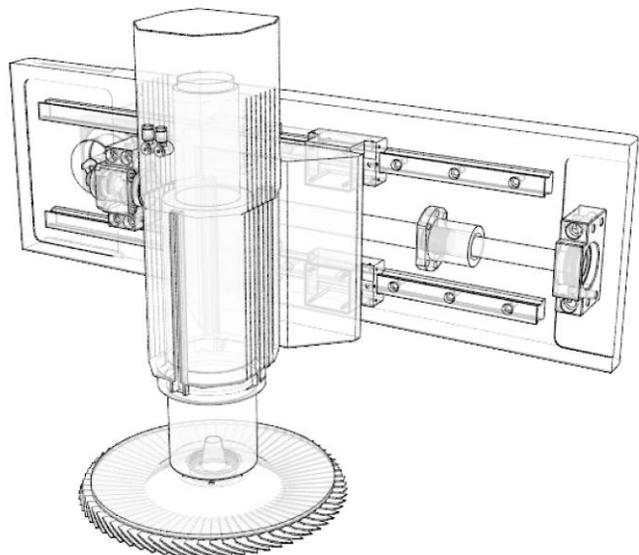
A dedicated software provides great control over the vehicle both at high as well as at low level.

Predefined wheels configurations enables the vehicle to perform several types of movement like back and forth, sideways and center spin.

The tools

UMA-2 can be equipped with a wide range of tools thanks to the general purpose linear axis mount available on the front of the robot.

From rust removal via water jetting, to sandblasting and brushing, from spraying of protective coatings to painting. This combined with the metrology capabilities: vision, 3D scanning, and ultrasonic thickness inspection means limitless potential applications.



Technical Specifications

Physical specs

Outer dimensions (LxWxH) [mm] 1000 x 740 x 365

Overall Weight [Kg] 60

Payload [Kg] 100

Performance specs

Max. climbing velocity [m/s] 0.75

Max. acceleration [m/s²] 0.5

Steering velocity [deg/s] 205

Min. surface radius curvature [m] 2

Surface conditions Dry, wet, corroded

Surface material Ferrous, no-ferrous, composite

Max. obstacle height [mm] 20

Electrical specs

Battery type LiFePO₄ 24V, 100Ah

Battery autonomy [h] 2.5 while climbing

Charging time [h] 1

Available power source 24V, 10A

Vision cameras and sensors Stereo depth camera and proximity sensors

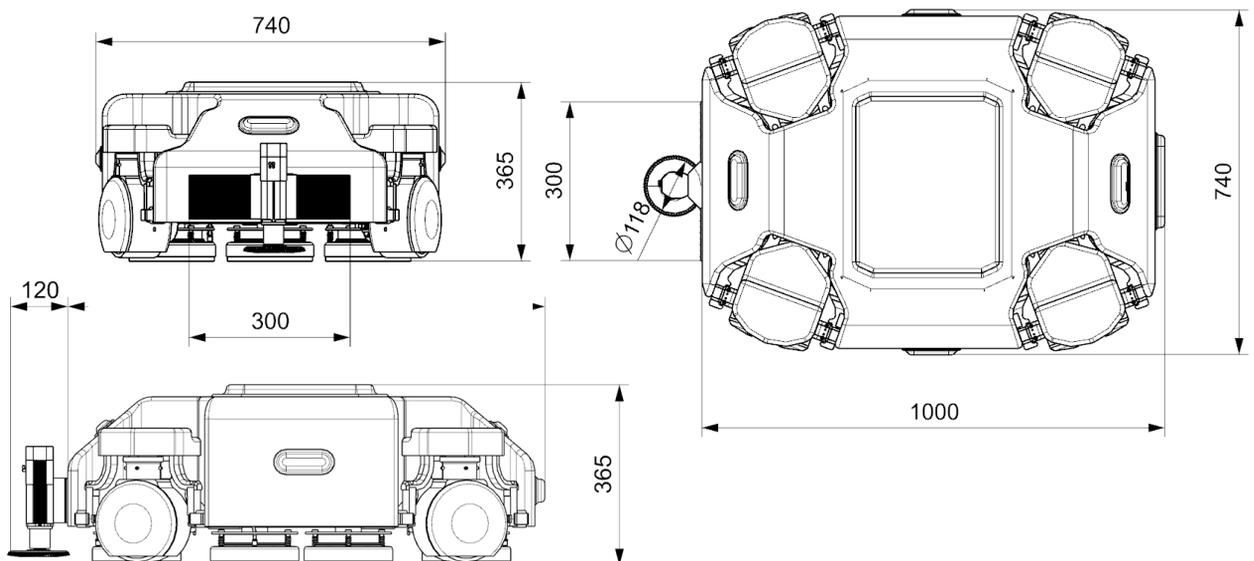
Tool specs

Linear tool stroke[mm] 300

Max. Tool Linear speed [m/s] 1

Tool press force [Kg] 5

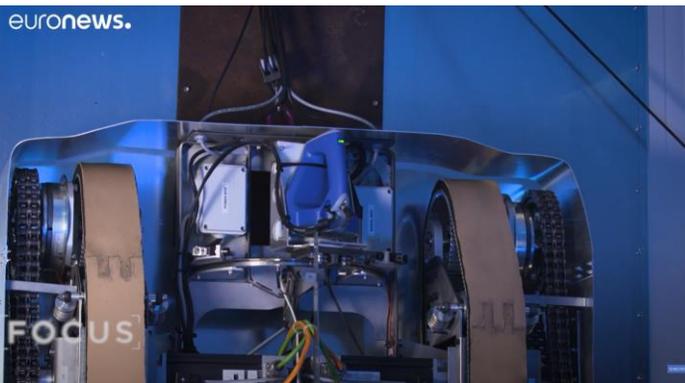
Internal Protection (IP) IP65



The previous model: **UMA-1**

A previous model of UMA has been designed during the period 2016 to 2019. The project has been selected among more than 50 other projects and awarded with the EU innovation radar prize 2019 in the two following categories.

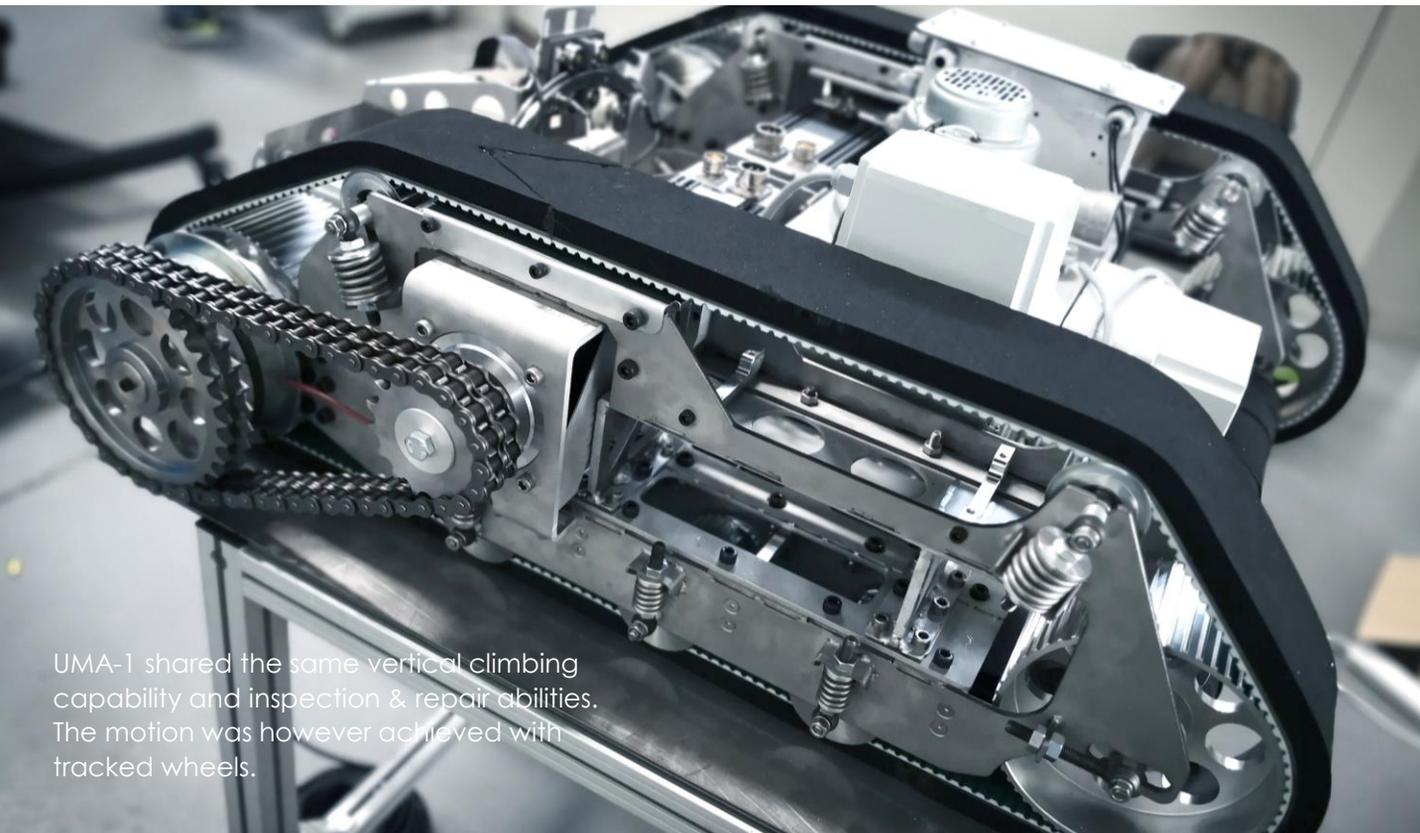
Prize	Description	Year	Reports
	EU Innovation Radar - Overall Winner This prize is awarded by the EU commission to the high potential innovations and innovators in EU-funded research and innovation projects. (award to Anna Valente and ARM Lab).	2019	EURONEWS report https://www.eurone ws.com/2019/12/04/innovation-radar-prize-2019-4d-hybrid-project
	EU Innovation Radar - Women led innovation This prize aims to recognise the dynamic women who develop and lead great innovations supported by EU-funding. (award to Anna Valente)	2019	EURONEWS report https://www.eurone ws.com/2019/12/04/innovation-radar-prize-2019-4d-hybrid-project



Scientific publication detailing UMA-1

Diego Gitardi, Mattia Giardini & Anna Valente (2021), "Autonomous robotic platform for inspection and repairing operations in harsh environments", *International Journal of Computer Integrated Manufacturing*, DOI: 10.1080/0951192X.2021.1925970

<https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/full/10.1080/0951192X.2021.1925970>



UMA-1 shared the same vertical climbing capability and inspection & repair abilities. The motion was however achieved with tracked wheels.

UMA-2 completion rate

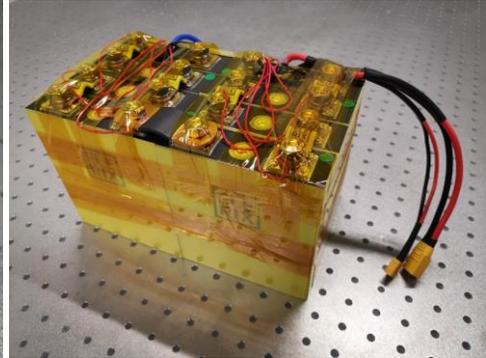
UMA-2 builds on the experience gathered with the UMA-1 mobile platform. All its main single modules have been designed, manufactured, assembled and successfully tested. These units have then been assembled together to assess the performance of the adhesion system. Preliminary results are very promising and design improvements over UMA rev I have already shown their effectiveness. UMA-2 will be completed by the end of 2021.



The wheel assembly

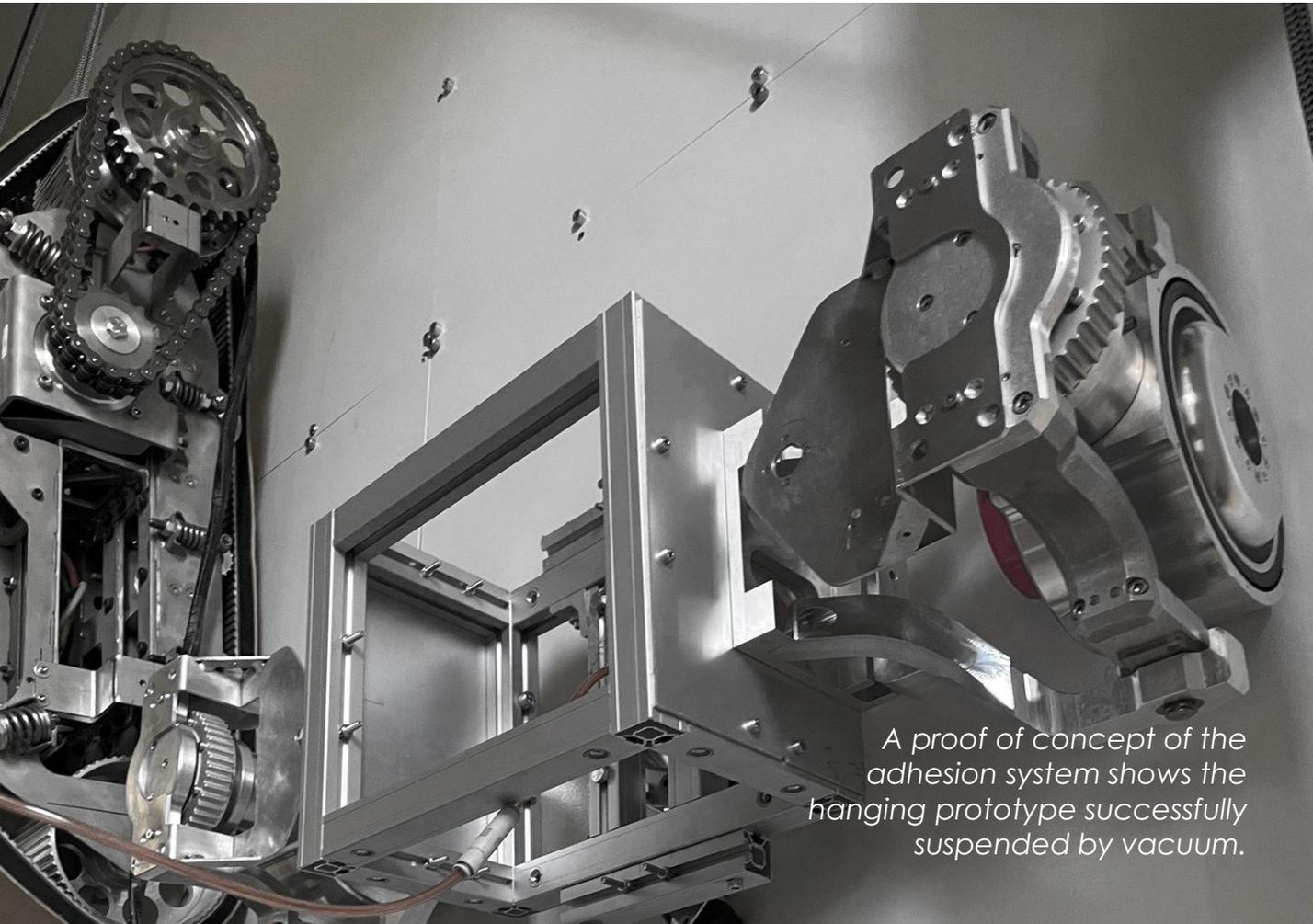


The patent pending vacuum cup



The assembled battery pack.

8x 3.2V 100Ah LiFePO4 cells, 24V with battery management system



A proof of concept of the adhesion system shows the hanging prototype successfully suspended by vacuum.



People deserve to look at the world while feeling safe.

Prof. Anna Valente
Head of ARM-Lab
SUPSI-DTI-ISTePS



anna.valente@supsi.ch